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## 2024 Q2 Provider Network Training

April 30, 2024 12:00 p.m. – 1:30 p.m.

## AGENDA

2024 Q2 Contra Costa Health	2024 Q2 Contra Costa Health Plan (CCHP) Provider Network Training		
Agenda Items	Presenter		
1. Welcome and Introduction	Irene J. Lo, MD, Chief Medical Officer, CCHP		
2. Navigating ADHD: Integrating Neuropsychological Assessment into PCP	Guest Speaker K. Wortman, PhD, Clinical Neuropsychologist		
3. Behavioral Health Updates	Nicolás Barceló, MD, Medical Director – Behavioral Health, CCHP		
<ul><li>4. Quality Updates</li><li>Access and Appointment Availability</li><li>IHA</li></ul>	Irene J. Lo, MD, Chief Medical Officer, CCHP for Elizabeth Hernandez, MS, CPHQ, Director of Quality, CCHP		
5. Transitional Care Services (TCS)	Sara Levin, MD, FACP, Medical Director - CalAIM, CCHP		
6. Non-Emergency Medical Transportation	Suzanne Tsang, MPH, Director of Member Services, CCHP		
7. Community Health Works (CHWs)	Stephanie S. Schram, PHN, BSN, MSHCA, Director of Nurse Program, CCHP		
8. Provider Disputes and Claims	Erin Mellas, Director of Operations, CCHP		
9. Chief Medical Officer Updates	Irene J. Lo, MC, Chief Medical Officer ,CCHP		



## Integrating Neuropsychological **Assessment into Primary Care Practice**

K Wortman, PhD April 30, 2024

Navigating ADHD:

Disclaimer: This session is presented for educational purposes only. Opinions or viewpoints expressed in the presentation represent my point of view and do not necessarily represent CCHP.



## Today's Talk

- Neuropsychology
  - Straddling mental health and medical care
  - Components of an evaluation
  - Referral Questions
- ADHD
  - Diagnosis
  - Case Example
  - Resources
- ADHD in Primary Care
  - How to refer
  - What to include





## TL;DR

Before referring for neuropsychological testing

- Send to mental health team
- Inquire about functional impairments
- Explain how NP testing can help YOU as a clinician

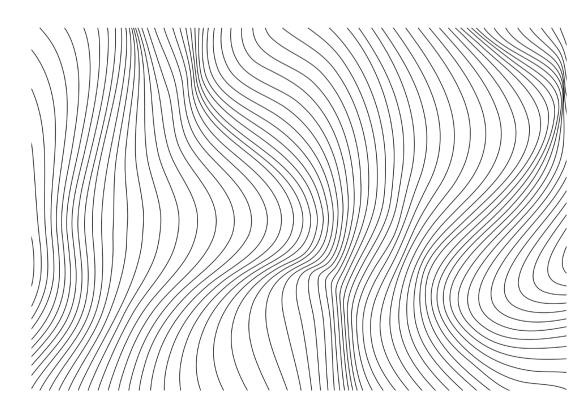
#### DO NOT

- Make referrals that state "they think they have ADHD"
   Example of a good referral
- •Patient reported ongoing ADHD symptoms impacting work and home life, "their boss states that they are making careless mistakes. At home, they frequently lose keys and pay bills late." They were not assessed in childhood and have been meeting with a psychiatrist and therapist for six months. Labs are current and no sleep problems noted. Pt would like to take stimulant medication but has high blood pressure.

Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is a neurodevelopmental disorder that does NOT end in adulthood. People with ADHD manage their symptoms throughout their lifetime.

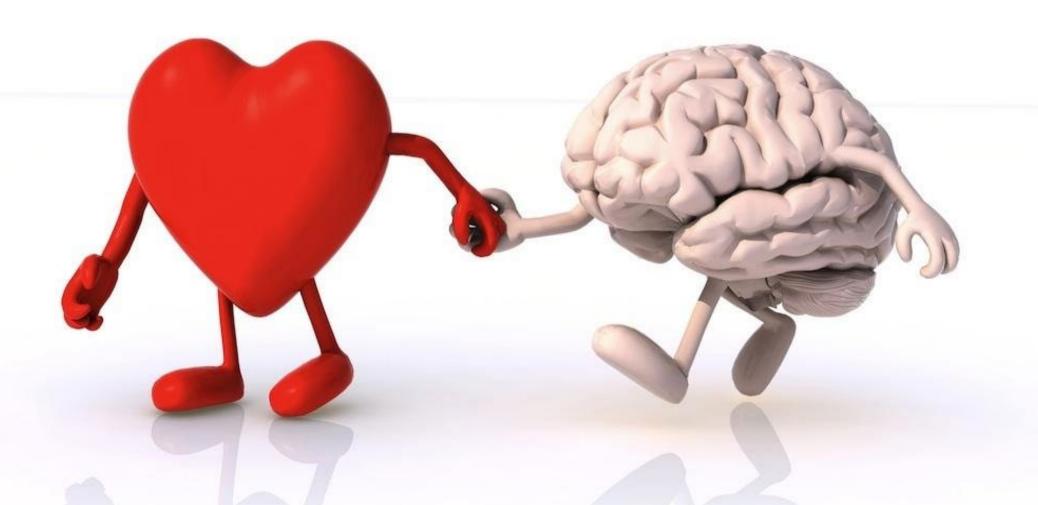
#### ADHD symptoms:

- Difficulty regulating attention
- Difficulty regulating emotions
- Hyperactivity and impulsivity





## What is neuropsychology? What is it used for?



## The study of brain-behavior relationships.

The core knowledge domains include:

- Basic neurosciences
- Functional neuroanatomy
- Neuropathology
- Clinical neurology
- Psychological assessment
- Clinical neuropsychological assessment
- Psychopathology
- Psychological intervention



## What is it used for?

Differential Diagnosis	ADHD vs PTSD vs TBI MCI- AD vs VaD vs Other dementias
Patient care and planning	Capacity for medical decisions, able to communicate with providers
Treatment- planning and remediation	Post injury (TBI, Stroke)
Treatment- evaluation	Is this med working? Is this rehab treatment working?
Research	Efficacy of stimulants for ADHD
Forensic Neuropsychology	Capacity to stand trial, post injury settlement

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## Components of an NP Exam

#### **Assessment Procedure**

#### 3-4 weeks from intake

- Record Review
  - Medical Records
    - Injuries
    - Diagnoses
    - Medications, bloodwork, imaging
  - Transcripts, accommodations
- Clinical interview (and collateral interview)
- Testing
  - 2-4 hours in-person
- Feedback
  - Diagnoses
  - Recommendations

#### **Assessment Domains**

- Attention
- Memory
- Visuospatial
- Language
- Capacity
- Sensory/Motor
- Executive Function
- Psychological



### **ADHD Introduction**

- As a neurodevelopmental condition, ADHD is considered an innate neurodivergence (meaning a person is born with it).
- The parts of the brain that regulate emotions, attention, and focus are impacted by ADHD. ADHD has the following characteristics:
  - Difficulty regulating attention
  - Hyperactivity and impulsivity





# Attention-Deficit / Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)

**DSM Diagnosis** 

- Neurodevelopmental symptoms present before age 12
- 2. Symptoms present in 2 settings (home, school or work; with friends or relatives; in other activities).
- Functional Impairment: interfere with, or reduce the quality of, social, school, or work functioning.
- The symptoms are not better explained by another mental disorder

#### **DSM-5-TR ADHD Symptoms**

#### 1. Inattention(5+ symptoms for adults)

- a. Often fails to give close attention to details or makes careless mistakes
- b. Often has trouble holding attention on tasks or play activities.
- c. Often does not seem to listen when spoken to directly.
- d. Often does not follow through on instructions and fails to finish (e.g., loses focus, side-tracked).
- e. Often has trouble organizing tasks and activities.
- f. Often avoids, dislikes, or is reluctant to do tasks that require mental effort over a long period of time (such as schoolwork or homework).
- g. Often loses things necessary for tasks and activities (e.g. school materials, pencils, books, tools, wallets, keys, paperwork, eyeglasses, mobile telephones).
- h. / Is often easily distracted
- i. Is often forgetful in daily activities.

#### 2. Hyperactivity and Impulsivity (5+ symptoms for adults)

- a. Often fidgets with or taps hands or feet, or squirms in seat.
- b. Often leaves seat in situations when remaining seated is expected.
- c. Feels restless frequently
- d. Often unable to play or take part in leisure activities quietly.
- e. Is often "on the go" acting as if "driven by a motor".
- f. Often talks excessively.
- g. Often blurts out an answer before a question has been completed.
- h. Often has trouble waiting their turn.
- i. Often interrupts or intrudes on others (e.g., butts into conversations or games)



## Misdiagnosis Monday: ADHD-I vs. ADHD-H vs. ADHD-C



## **ADHD Subtypes**

- ADHD-Inattentive
- ADHD-Hyperactive
- ADHD-Combined

#### What's missing from the DSM?

- Sensory processing problems
- **Communication difficulties**

## **ADHD-Inattentive**

## **ADHD-Hyperactive**

Distractability

Overlooks details

Forgetfulness

Loses objects

Difficulty regulating attention & focus

Diagnosed later in life

More likely to have internalizing disorders (anxiety & depression)

Listening difficulties

Most common subtype

among adults & females

Sleep issues

Sensory processing problems

Self-esteem impacted

Executive functioning Impacted

High rate of co-occurring mood disorders

Working memory

impacted

**Impulsivity** 

Fidgety and restlessness

Often completes people's sentences

Difficulty waiting turn

Often "on the go" and has difficulty resting

More likely to have cooccurring externalizing disorders (ODD and CD)

More common among males

Often diagnosed in early childhood

Processing speed impacted Often talks excessively



## **ADHD-Combined**



## Common Co-Occuring Conditions

## Standalone ADHD is the exception rather than rule

#### **Medical Co-Occurring Conditions**

- Thyroid dysfunction
- Bipolar disorder
- Autism spectrum disorder
- Klinefelter syndrome
- Neurofibromatosis and other genetic conditions
- Mod to Severe brain injury
- Epilepsy
- Sleep disorders
- Lead toxicity

#### **Psychiatric Co-Occurring Conditions**

- Obsessive-compulsive disorder
- Tourette syndrome
- Developmental coordination
- Developmental dyspraxia
- Dyslexia
- Speech-sound disorder
- Depression
- Anxiety



## Neurodivergent Insights

Megan Neff, PhD is a neurodivergent clinician with readable clinical materials helpful for clinicians and patients alike.

The next few slides are using images from Dr. Neff

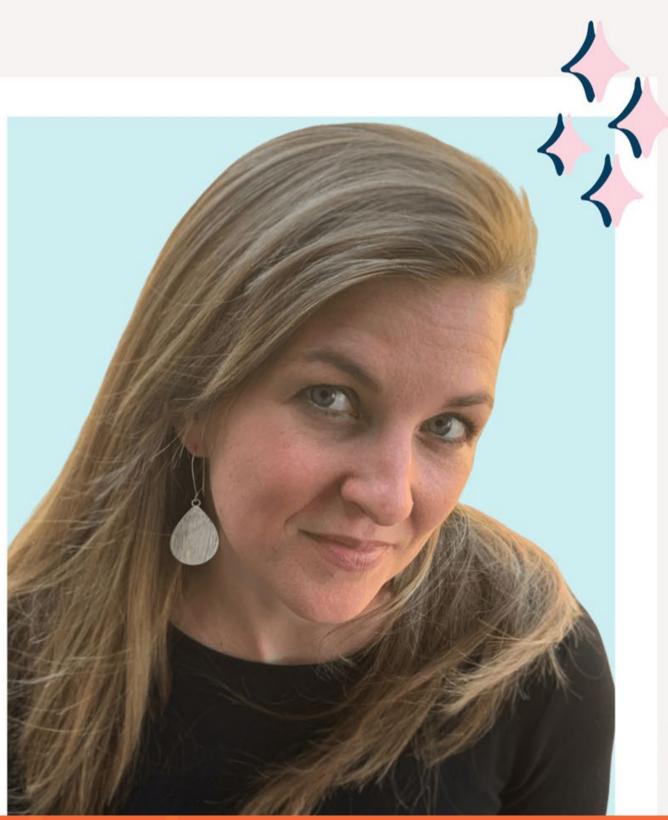
www.neurodivergentinsights.com



Blog Misdiagnosis Monday ADHD Autism Membership Trainings
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## Neurodivergent Clinician

Hi. I'm Dr. Neff.

I am a neurodivergent (Autistic-ADHD) clinician, parent, and advocate.

I work with late-in-life diagnosed Autistic and ADHD people and create mental health and wellness resources with the neurodivergent person in mind.

Explore the Blog

#### **ADHD vs. Autism**

### **ADHD**

## **Autism**

#### Overlap

#### Stimming

Sensory differences

Craves familiarity

#### Craves novelty

Interoception issues

Impulse control difficulties

Difficulty regulating attention & focus

Hyperactivity

& impulsivity

Difficulty with social

cues due to focus

& attention issues

**Emotional regulation difficulties** 

Finds comfort in

Higher rates of substance abuse, suicidality, depression, eating disorders, anxiety, bipolar & OCD

ND communication patterns (info-dumping, connecting over shared interests, story swapping)

Webbed/interconnected thought patterns

**Executive functioning difficulties** 

Increased risk of victimization

Special interests & passions

Task-switching difficulties

Neurodivergent masking

Eye contact differences

Social differences

Passionate focus

repetitive behaviors and routines

> Difficulty reading allistic social cues intuitively

to routines

Inhibition

difficulties

High need for verbal context

Strict adherence

Article found here

ADHD and Autism often co-occur

ADHD is characterized by difficulty regulating attention and difficulty with hyperactivity/impulsivity (American Psychiatric Association 2013). ADHD is estimated to have a prevalence rate of 5-11% (Allely, 2014; Visser et al., 2014)



#### Article found here

- As a neurodevelopmental condition, ADHD is considered an innate neurodivergence (meaning a person is born with it).
- The parts of the brain that regulate emotions, attention, and focus are impacted by ADHD. ADHD has the following characteristics:
  - Difficulty regulating attention
  - Hyperactivity and impulsivity

Misdiagnosis Monday:

ADHD vs. PTSD



Present in childhood

Crave novelty and new experiences

Typically responds well to stimulant

Difficulty taking turns/waiting

Visually oriented (learning)

Hyperfocus

Tendency to interrupt others/excessive talking

Social difficulties related to difficulty E picking up social cues (due to attention/focus)

Irritability, restlessness

Impulse control difficulties

Working memory impacted

Increased risk of victimization

Attention, concentration and memory issues

Forgetfulness & distractibility

Heightened sensitivities to sensory input

Sleep irregularities

High rates of selfmedicating (substance abuse)

Executive functioning difficulties

Emotional regulation difficulties

Task-switching difficulties

Presence of traumatic event

Avoidance behaviors

A stimulant may cause further agitation and anxiety

> Intrusive memories & flashbacks

Heightened startle response

Negative (and rigid) core beliefs about self and world

Hypervigilance

May be hypervigilant during social encounters or socially avoidant







## Cognitive Profile

ADHD does not have a specific profile, but we commonly see:

- Deficits in executive functioning
- A large contrast between obtained scores and daily functioning
- Non-timed tasks > timed (working memory, processing speed



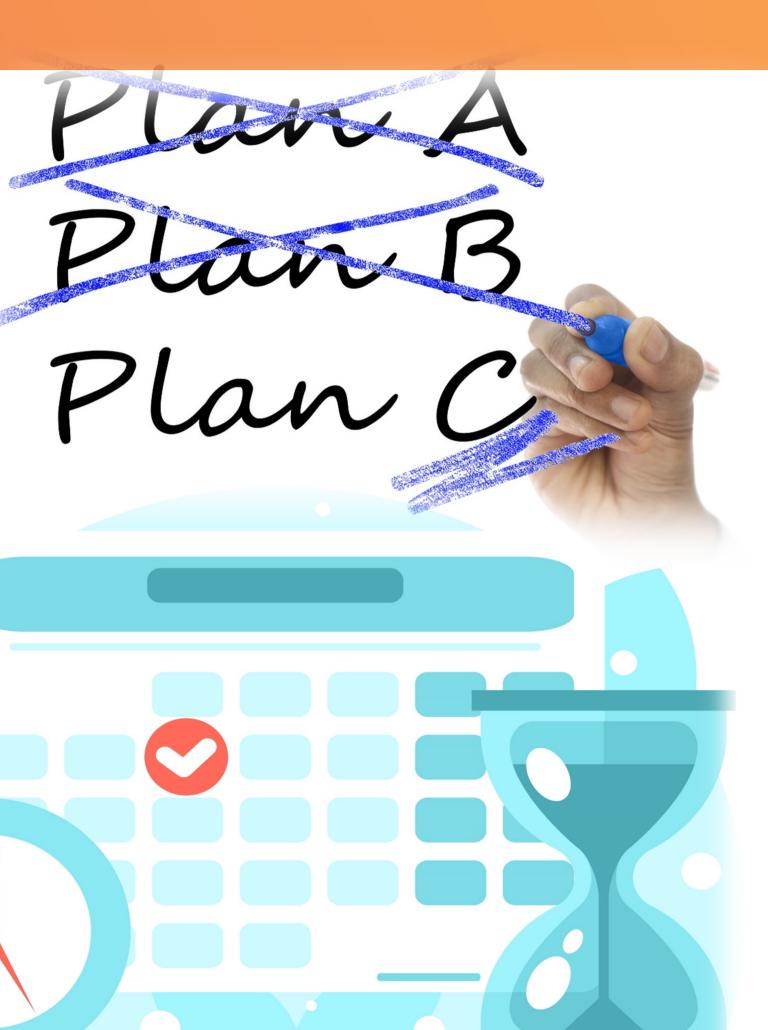


## **Executive Functions**

Executive functions are skills such as organizing, directing, managing, and integration a variety of important cognitive abilities.

Individuals develop, adjust and follow-through on plans in order to achieve a goal.

Executive functions include the regulation of attention, the ability to think flexibly while juggling multiple pieces of information at once, and the use of planning and organizational skills in approaching tasks.





#### **SUMMARY**

Ms. Antoinette Franklin is a MID 20s, right-handed, single, Black American, cisgender woman. She was referred for an evaluation by her primary care provider to assess for ADHD... Ms. Franklin's test scores indicate significant deficits in processing speed, attention, and executive functions, specifically organization and planning. Ms. Franklin has difficulty managing time, organizing tasks, and sustaining attention. In addition, she is easily distracted and forgetful without the aid of lists and reminders. Excess energy and difficulty concentrating and organizing have been present since early childhood. Ms. Franklin meets the criteria for ADHD, combined subtype.

#### **Recommendations:**

• I do not recommend repeat neuropsychological testing for at least five years. Future assessments can document any changes in the clinical picture and update diagnostic impressions. These results may serve as a baseline against which to compare future performances.

- Individual Psychotherapy. I recommend Ms. Franklin finds a therapist for weekly psychotherapy with a person experienced in working with ADHD. Often people with ADHD also have anxiety related to completing tasks. Therapy or support groups may be a useful resource to normalize feelings and learn strategies to cope.
- Medication may to be a beneficial tool that Ms. Franklin could use when working or to complete schoolwork. She is encouraged to speak with a primary care physician or psychiatrist about options for treatment.
- Peer support. Ms. Franklin is encouraged to explore what ADHD means for her. She will likely find it helpful to find social supports who also identify with neurodivergent (ND) traits. Finding ND peers can greatly help Ms. Franklin see her traits as normative and she can learn through peers about communicating needs with non-ND individuals.
- <u>Follow-up appointment</u> will be scheduled for two months to assess progress in finding an appropriate therapist and assess whether work recommendations for increased productivity have been useful.



### Resources

#### Organizations, Books, Media

- Children and Adults with Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (CHADD)
   CHADD of Northern California
- Facebook group- <u>ADHD for Smart Ass</u>
   <u>Women</u>
- ADHD subreddithttps://www.reddit.com/r/ADHD/
- Youtube- <u>How to ADHD</u>

#### Workbooks

- Mastering Your Adult ADHD by Perlman, Otto & Safran
- ADHD Adult Planner by The Blokehead
- ADHD and EF article by Dr. Liz Angoff
  - Great start to learning about yourself and gaining language about your difficulties and strengths



## More tools, resources

Accommodations information for ways to manage work

Job Accommodation Network <a href="https://askjan.org/a-to-z.cfm">https://askjan.org/a-to-z.cfm</a>

#### Tools

- Stimming- Doing two things at once, it turns out, can actually help focus-ADDitude
  - Here is a list of common fidgets that some find helpful. A fidget is something that helps you maintain focus, if it is distracting it is not the right fit. Fidget spinners are not recommended for this reason. Here are some examples:
    - Fidget Ring
    - Infinity Cube
    - Sensory Fidget Toy pack
    - Spiky Sensory Finger Rings- helps with nail biting, nail picking
- Time management
  - Timers are your friend!
    - Time Timer visual timer to help manage time
      - Physical timer amazon
      - Desk/phone app
      - <u>Cube Timer</u> 1, 3, 5, 10 or 15, 20, 30, 60 minutes
  - Pomodoro Method- Concentration takes work! You need to work at expanding your tolerance for tasks by practicing.







### Interventions for ADHD

Appendix III – Sample work organization chart
Create a few templates to line up products before starting your task. Label each box so you can quickly fill boxes. Put away item after each one is used. This is just a starting point, there may be a better way to set yourself up.

Making an ADHD referral

Checklist	Example 1	Example 2	
Able to take an assessment  - Stable housing  - Labs complete  - No active intense MH symptoms	Yes	Yes	
Symptoms	Difficulty completing work tasks, explosive anger	I am always missing things. I am constantly bored in conversations	
Was present from childhood? (not recent start)	Sxs have "always been there"	"I remember in HS taking hours to complete a simple assignment"	
What is the impairment?	I feel anxious all the time. I have problems completing tasks that should be ingrained.	I am worried I will lose my job	
How can I help you?  Med management  Differential dx	Would meds be helpful? Is this PTSD?	Would meds be helpful?	24

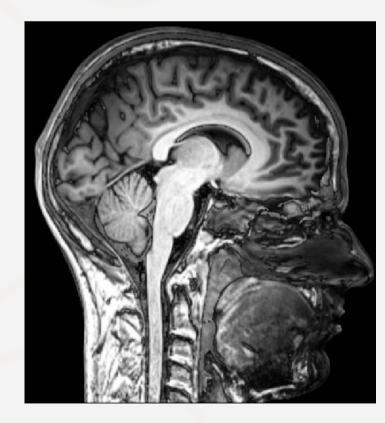
## Making an ADHD Referral

Checklist	Example 1	Example 2
Able to take an assessment  - Stable housing - Labs complete - No active intense MH symptoms		
Symptoms		
Was present from childhood? (not recent start)		
What is the impairment?		
How can I help you?  - Med management - Differential dx		25









## Making a Referral

- Medical checklist? Please send along or highlight in your referral note so I can find it.
  - Recent imaging
  - Medication management problems?
  - Functional impairment
  - History of brain injury, stroke, infection





## Questions?

K. Wortman, PhD (she/they)

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Direct line: 510-480-3151

Fax: 510-485-0009

Next Steps Neuropsychology

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Nicolas E. Barcelo, M.D. Medical Director, CCHP Behavioral Health

## **BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**



## Neuropsych Testing

- Medical necessity determinations are guided by Medi-Cal Non-Specialty Mental Health Provider Manual and include consideration of:
  - What is the clinical concern?
  - Is cognitive testing necessary for this diagnosis?
  - Are known conditions sufficient to account for presentation?
  - What is the differential under consideration?
  - Would co-morbid conditions undermine validity of testing?
  - How will testing impact medical management? "what is the clinical question being asked"
  - What preliminary steps have been taken?
  - Which consultations have been considered?
  - Why shouldn't the patient go first to \_(mental health / neurology / sleep study)\_, and cognitive testing should be authorized at this juncture?







## Mild/Moderate Mental Health

- No Authorization required for OP Mental health
   Services psychiatry and psychotherapy
- To initiate mental health services multiple avenues:
- 1. Internal (Integrated) Behavioral Health Orders
- 2. Portal Referrals to Access
- 3. Member Calls to Access (Medi-Cal Only)
- Transitions of Care Tool for coordination of patient care across delivery systems \*\* Reminder to mild/mod providers (including integrated behavioral health in Primary Care clinics)



## **Behavioral Health Treatment**

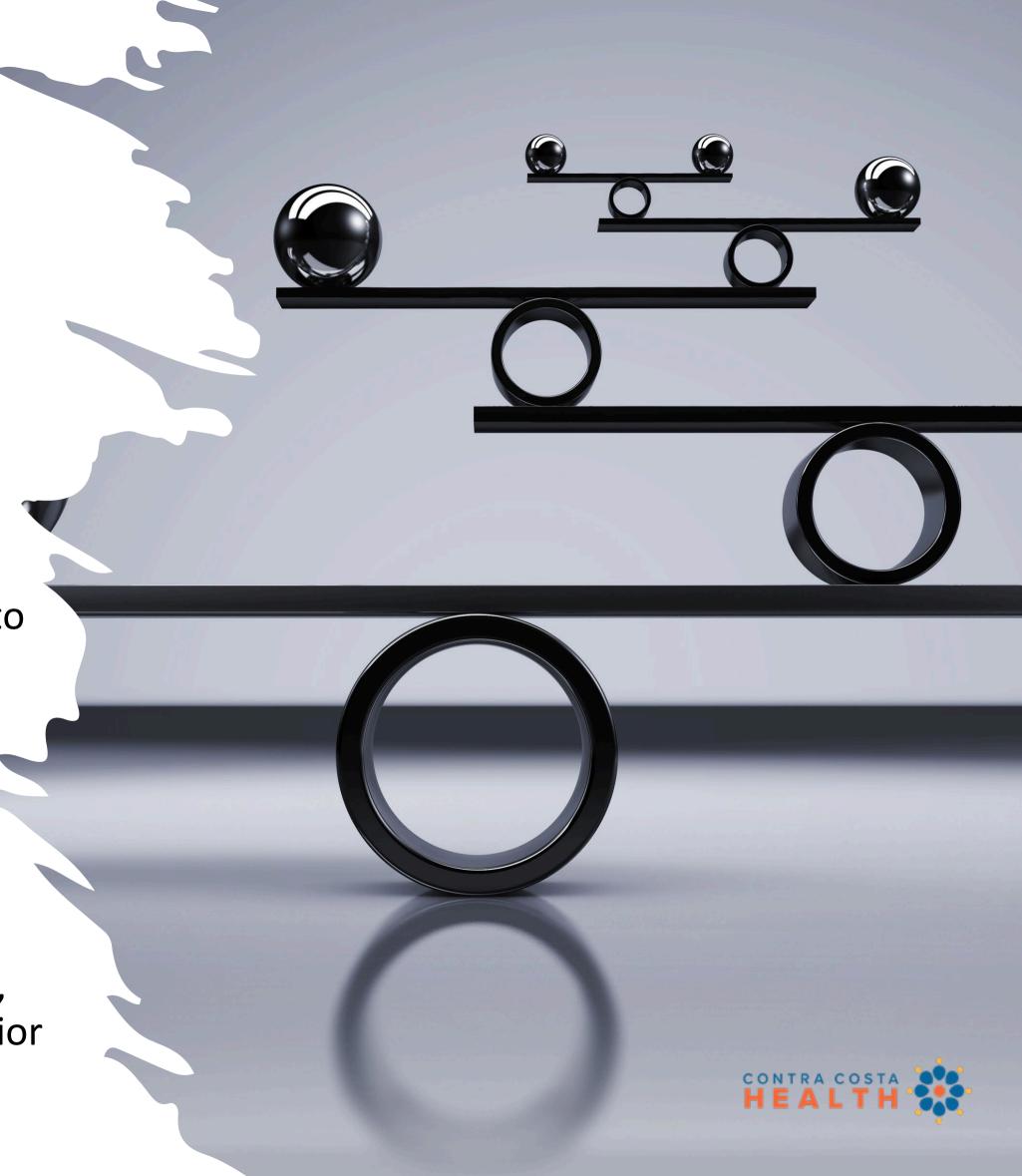
Active efforts to improve member experience in receiving services

- CHW referrals
- CCHP Internal Audit
- Authorization required for 1) CDE, 2) FBA, 3) Ongoing ABA
- CHW Providers supporting BHT processes including appointment confirmation, follow up, and new referral reminders.
- BHT Coordination Audit:
  - Inquiry into
    - Time to service
    - Time to next referral
  - Prelim findings
    - CDE: "Request report from family..." Report already present in media.
    - ABA: Continued opportunity for anticipatory guidance prior to initiation (regarding parental involvement, reinforcement between sessions)



# Provider Identification – Neuropsych Testing and CDE

- For *all* services requiring authorization, CCHP will expect referring providers to identify referral destination (for all referral types)
- \* Current effort to update CCHP Provider Directory to reflect
- 1) Neuropsychological Testing Providers and
- 2) Comprehensive Diagnostic Evaluation
- Anticipated Go-Live End of Q2 2024
- CCHP BHD will request this information as follow up, but in the case it is not received, will not approve prior authorization requests



## QUALITY UPDATES

Elizabeth Hernandez, MS, CPHQ
Director of Quality, CCHP



## Timely Access to Care

- All California Residents have a right to timely access to appointments, according to the following timelines.
- Appointment timeframes can be shortened/extended as clinically appropriate.
- If extended, it must be documented within the member medical record that it is not determinantal to the members health and provider must notify member of their right to file a grievance

#### **Urgent Care**

prior authorization not required by health plan

**48** hours

prior authorization required by health plan

**96** hours

#### **Non-Urgent Care**

**Doctor Appointment** 

#### PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN



#### SPECIALTY CARE PHYSICIAN



### Mental Health Appointment (non-physician<sup>1</sup>)

(non-physician)



#### Appointment

(ancillary provider<sup>2</sup>)

15 business days

#### Follow-Up Care

Mental Health / Substance Use Disorder Follow-Up Appointment

(non-physician)

10 business days from prior appointment



## Initial Health Appointment

Establishing care with patients newly enrolled in Medi-Cal

New Medicaid members should have an Initial Health Appointment (IHA) completed within **120 days** from plan enrollment to establish care.

At a minimum, the IHA must include:

- Physical and mental health history
- Identification of risks
- Assessment of need for preventive screening or services (including immunizations, all USPSTF screenings, alcohol/drug screening)
- Individual health education
- Diagnosis and plan for treatment of any diseases

All USPSTF screenings are still required but do not all need to be completed in the initial appointment.

The Staying Health Assessment is no longer a required screening.



# Shared Decision Making Tools

#### What are Shared Decision Making Tools?

• Collaborative process between patients and providers to make decisions about tests, treatments, and care plans

#### Resources for your Practice

- Mayo Clinic Diabetes Medication Choice in deciding on antihyperglycemic agents - <u>Diabetes Medication Choice (mayoclinic.org)</u>
- University of Pittsburgh Medical Center Optimal medication or lifestyle change to control hypertension - <u>Deciding About Taking Blood Pressure Medicine</u> (healthwise.net)
- Cancer Center Ontario Treatment for Kidney failure <u>ORN- Shared Decision-Making: Supporting Patients and Families Living with Chronic Kidney Disease</u>
   (youtube.com)
- American Medical Association Heart Disease interactive video for aortic stenosis
   Shared Decision-making Training Video | Clinical Decision Support | JN Learning
   AMA Ed Hub (ama-assn.org)
- American College of Cardiology Atrial Fibrillation, aortic stenosis, and heart failure -- <u>Shared Decisions | CardioSmart – American College of Cardiology</u>
- SAMSHA Decisions in Recovery Treatment for Opioid use Disorder Handbook -<u>Decisions in Recovery: Treatment for Opioid Use Disorders | SAMHSA</u>

#### More information on Shared Decision Making

• AHRQ: <u>The SHARE Approach—Essential Steps of Shared Decisionmaking: Quick</u> Reference Guide | Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (ahrq.gov)

# TRANSITIONAL CARE SERVICES

Sara Levin, MD

Medical Director - CalAIM, CCHP





What are
Transitional
Care

Services?
(TCS)

Care Transitions Definitions: When a member transfers from one setting or level of care to another

Support members to transition to the least restrictive level of care that meets their needs and is aligned with their preferences

TCS provides the support and coordination needed to have a safe and secure transition by connecting them to the supports and connections to services that make them successful in their new environment with the least burden on the member as possible.

**Transitional Care Services are available to all** 





# Transitional Care: Program Goals

Prevention of Readmission, Institutionalization or Reinstitutionalization or Relapse.

Identify appropriate institutionalized members for transition to the community

Ensure timely, high-quality, relevant care and services in the vulnerable period after a transition.



# How Transitional Care Services Works

#### CCHP TCS Responsibilities

CCHP is notified of admissions, discharges and transfers

Ensures a single point of contact (e.g. TCS CM) for high-risk members and a dedicated number for member contact for low-risk members

#### TCS Care Manager Responsibilities for High-Risk

Coordination with the discharging facility

Ensure discharge planning document is shared with patient, PCP, and other providers

Ensure follow-up doctor appointments, medication reconciliation and referrals are complete

End Services or Enroll in Longer Term Care Management/Community Supports

#### Requirements for Low-Risk TCS

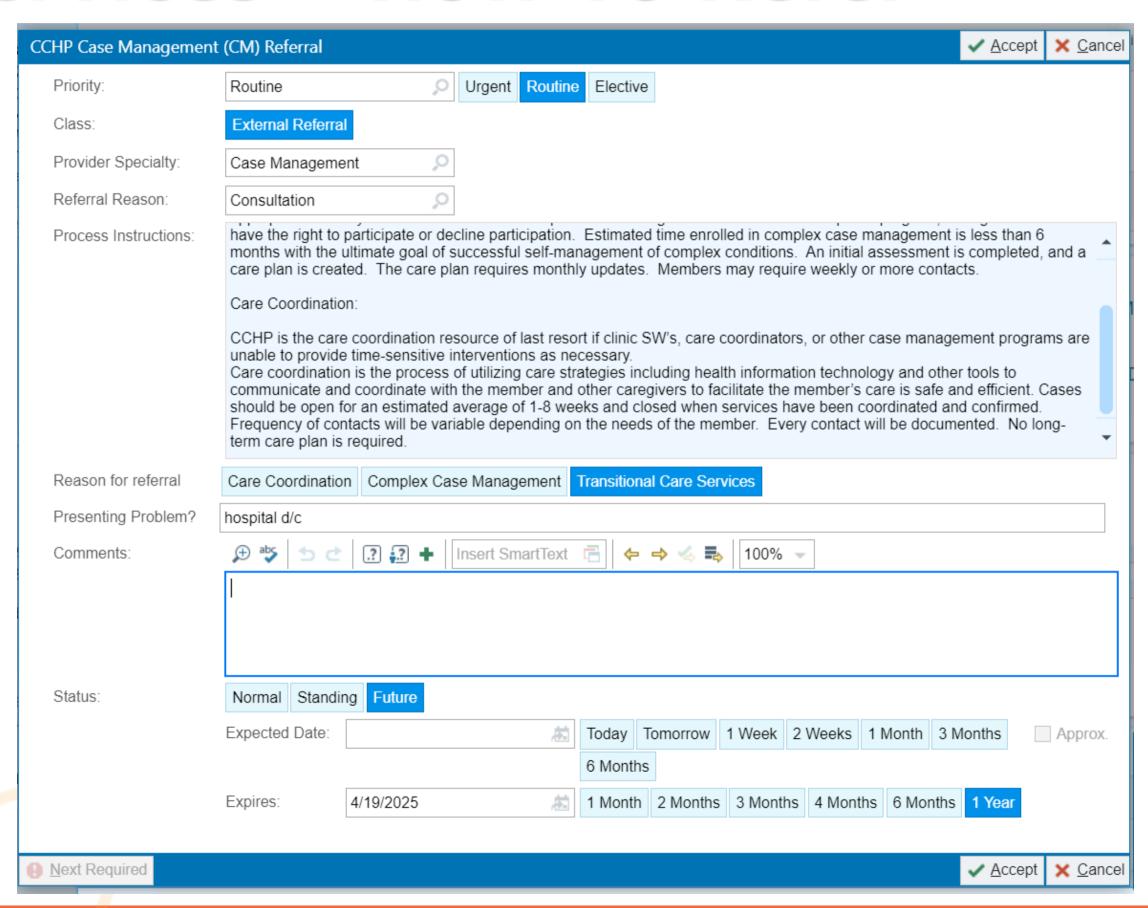
If discharging facility assesses member as high-risk, CCHP will flag up higher-risk transition

PCP/Ambulatory F-up Visit with Medication Reconciliation within 30 days

TCS services available for 30 days post-discharge. Referrals to longer term care management, if qualified, and enrollment in ECM/CCM and/or Community Supports

### **Transitional Care Services – How To Refer**

- ❖ By Portal REF162
- **By Phone (925)313-**6887
- **By Fax (925)252-2609**





## Medi-Cal Transportation Benefit

CCHP Transportation Line: 1-855-222-1218 (or through CCHP Member Services: 1-877-661-6230 (Option 2) )

#### **Medi-Cal Benefit**

- Only for members without any other means of getting to their Medi-Cal covered service.
- Medi-Cal service = generates a Medi-Cal <u>claim</u>

#### **Types of Transportation**

- Non-Medical Transportation (NMT) for members who can get in/out of a car sedan on their own or who use Paratransit (i.e., Paratransit, Bus, Lyft/Uber, Taxi)
- Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT) for non-ambulatory members unable to safely take NMT (i.e., wheelchair van, gurney / litter van, non-emergency BLS ambulance, air)



# Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT)



Wheelchair Van
Gurney / Litter Van
BLS ambulance
Air transportation

NEMT: For members who cannot safely take NMT.

(e.g., using crutches or a wheelchair and cannot take / not registered for Paratransit, Altered mental status,

Shortness of breath requiring oxygen and monitoring, etc.)





# WHEELCHAIR VAN



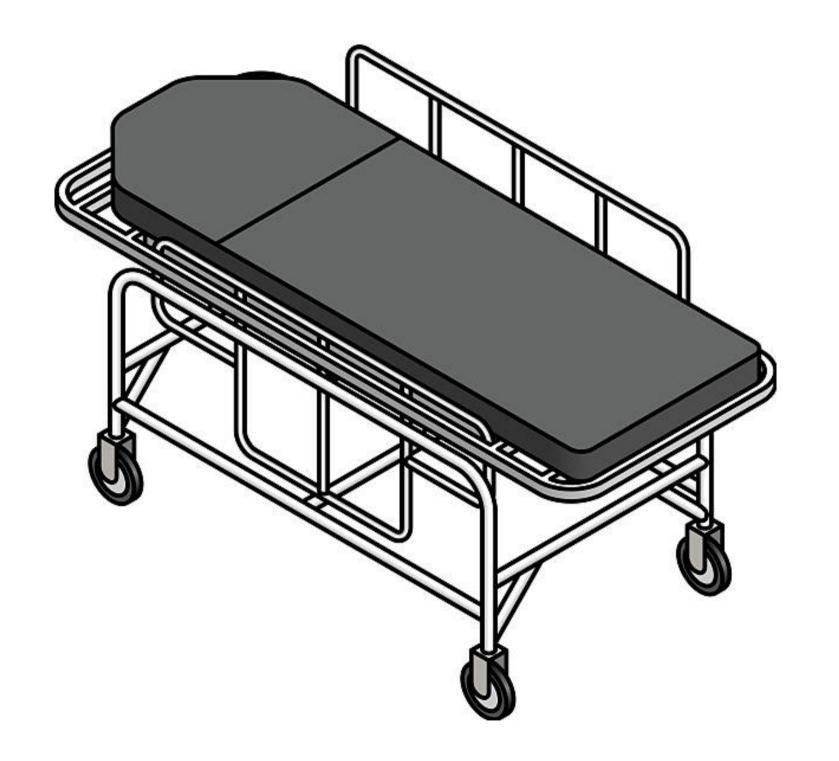
- Incapable of sitting in a car or public transportation for the period of time needed to transport.
- Requires transportation in a wheelchair or assisted to and from a residence, vehicle, and place of treatment because of a disabling physical or mental limitation.
- Requires specialized safety equipment above what is in cars or other public transportation.
- Examples: Uses a wheelchair, altered mental status, oxygen without monitoring, etc.
- "Dialysis" by itself is something that we are investigating guidance is unclear from DHCS (vs NMT)





### **GURNEY**

Member requires transportation in a prone or supine position, cannot sit, bedbound, non-ambulatory, cannot use a wheelchair.





# BASIC LIFE SUPPORT (BLS) AMBULANCE

New oxygen, chronic condition with oxygen monitoring, IV medications, medical monitoring, transportation between two inpatient healthcare facilities, transfer between facilities requiring observation.





# NEMT Requirements (Before Booking A Ride)

#### **NEMT Prior Authorization & PCS Form**

Submit **NEMT order** via ccLink / ccLink Provider Portal

- Date range (up to 1 year)
   (Can estimate & request number of rides needed for year)
- What mode(s) requested
- Why the patient needs the NEMT (clinical justification as to the specific mode)
- Certification statement and signature by a prescriber (MD, DO, NP, PA, dentist, podiatrist, mental health professional, SUD treatment professional, etc).





#### **Prior Authorization Turn Around Times**

**Urgent: 72 hours** 

**Routine: 5 business days** 

CCHP takes into account reasonable emergency needs to authorize NEMT prior to the patient's need for a ride.





Providers may contact CCHP Provider Line for assistance (1-877-800-7423, option 3 for UM)



If clinical criteria met, CCHP will authorize, at minimum, the lowest cost type of NEMT service that is adequate for the member's medical needs, as determined by the medical professional



Member & provider will receive a notice regarding prior authorization decision. (CCHP working with IT to get all prior authorization notices to appear in member's MyChart.)



**Upon approval**, member or member representative may **contact CCHP Transportation Line to get assistance with arranging ride** or call NEMT transportation vendor(s).



# Booking NEMT Rides via CCHP Transportation Line

- Transportation hotline is available 24 / 7 for members or providers
- Request rides 7 10 business days in advance or for urgent rides, as soon as possible.
- Upon calling, must have ride details ready (date & time of appointment, pick up & drop off address, length of appointment, requested mode of transportation).
- NEMT prior authorization approval & Physician
   Certification Statement (PCS) form must be on file.
- If CCHP is unable to confirm appointment with member, NEMT might not be arranged.
- Remember to call CCHP to cancel ride when cancelling / rescheduling appointments.
- Challenges? Contact Transportation Line.



Submit via ccLink order (requires prescriber co-sign) in ccLink provider portal (prescriber co-sign).





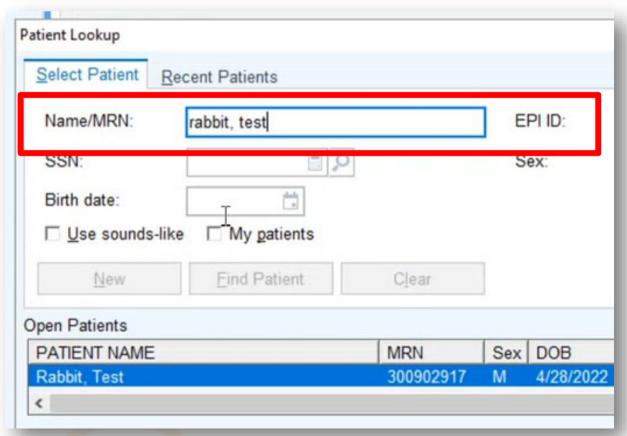




OPEN FORM

TYPE IN NAME OR MEDICAL RECORD NUMBER

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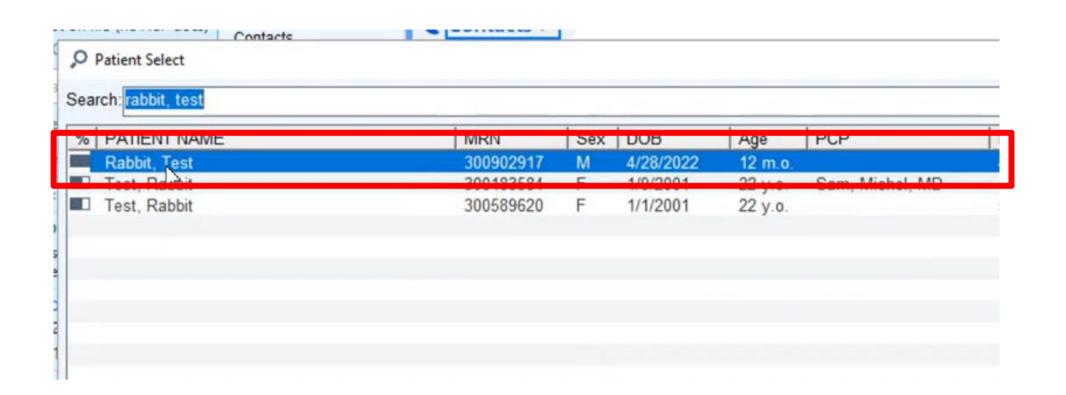


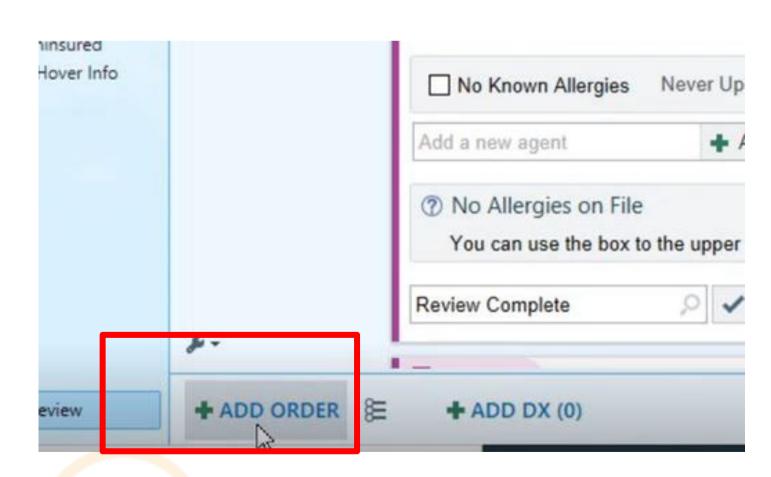




#### **SELECT PATIENT**

ADD ORDER









TYPE NEMT

CLICK TO OPEN

		Add a new agent	<b>→</b> A <u>d</u> d	
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FILL OUT FORM
AND INDICATE
REASON FOR
NEMT

ENTER DATE
RANGE for up to
1 year

Priority:	Routine	,0	Urgent Routine	Elective				
Class:	External Referral H	ospital Perfor	med Incoming R	eferral Internal Refer	al			
Provider Specialty:	Transportation	Q		1				
Ref to Department:		,0						
Referral Reason:	Consultation	٥						
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	needed, BEFORE sub CCHP Patients: Pleas	emitting the re e complete Al ring all the info	ferral. L L questions listed ormation entered v	below for Authorizatio vill cause delay in auth	n.	rvice requested for the day ar of the request.		
Is the patient currently	The second secon	198	- 10					
	Yes No							
Transport Company:	Bay Medic Transpor	tation Inc-Cor	cord Falcon Criti	ical Care Transport-El S	obrante	Acclaim Mobility-Pittsburg		
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Tranport To Date (trans	port date range up to	1 year):						
From: Pickup location	patient's home oth	her location						
To: Destination	all clinical appointm	ents other						
If outside Contra Costa,	why is transport to a	more distant f	acility needed?					
Next Required	n/a if applicable						✓ <u>A</u> ccept	v
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ransport Company:	Bay Medic Transportation	Inc-Concord Falcon	Critical Care Transport-El Sobrante	e Acclaim Mobility-Pittsburg	
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# INDICATE MODE AND REASON Describe in detail

Non Emergency Medical	Transportation (NEMT) EXT REF	✓ Accept	X Cancel	
ii patient does meet NEI	MT medical necessity, select all that apply below:  Airway monitoring Abnormal vital signs monitoring Cardiac monitoring		,	,
	☐ Mental status monitoring due to abnormal behavior, altered mental status, CVA, medication, or syncope			ı
	☐ Orthopedic/medical device monitoring ☐ Palliative support related to hospice care			ı
	Passive/manual restraint to prevent patient injury or medical device movement/tampering			ı
	Flight risk due to dementia or altered mental status and unable to follow commands			۱
		•		ı
	Flight risk due to 5150 hold (must include a copy of the 5150 form) Isolation/infection precautions due to	0.		
	Oxygen administration (medical attendant required to regulate) Suction as needed			ı
	Restraints needed during transport IV meds or fluid - Describe Other treatment/device not listed - I	Describe		
Isolation/infection pred	cautions due to:		_	
IV meds or fuild - Desc	vribo.			١,
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Other treatment/device	e not listed - Describe			ı
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	uses a wheelchair			ŀ
Describe in detail the mo	ode of NEMT requested and why the patient can only be transported by NEMT. Specifically, why member cannot apported by NMT.	reasonably a	mbulate	ı
mar applicance of the tra	uses a wheelchair			ı
Mode	One Way Round Trip		_	
Roundtrip	BLS (Basic Life Support): A0428 x2, A0425 x2			ı
	BLS bariatric: A0428 SC x2, A0380 x2, A0425 SC x2, A0428 E66 SC x2, A0425 E66 SC x2, A0424 x2			ı
	Gurney Van: T2005 x2, T2049 x2 Wheelchair Van: A0130 x2, A0380 x2			ı
	Gurney Van bariatric T2005 SC x2, A0425 SC x2 ALS: A0426 x2, A0425 x2 CCT: A0434 x2, A0425 x2			ı
Number of trips - One w	ay/Roundtrip 🖟			ı
	50			
• Is the patient bed-confir	ned? "Bed-confined" means unable to stand, ambulate and sit in a chair.  yes no			
Reference Links	DDE version of Form     NEMT Specialty List			+
Next Required		✓ Accept	× Cancel	

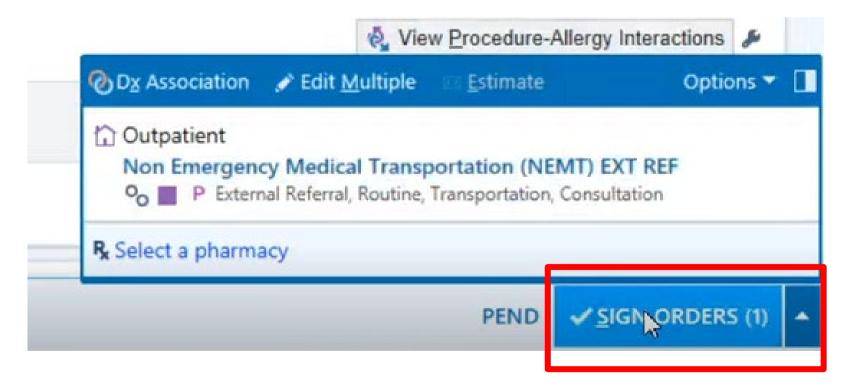


#### cchealth.org



	ical Transportation (I	NEMT) EXT REF							✓ A	ccept	× Cancel
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Other treatment/d	levice not listed - Desc	ribe									
	uses a wheelchair										
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	uses a wheelchair	M									
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Roundtrip	BLS (Basic Life Su	ipport): A0428 x2, A0425	x2								
	BLS bariatric: A0-	428 SC x2, A0380 x2, A042	25 SC x2, A	A0428 E66 S	C x2, A0425	5 E66 SC	c2, A0424	x2			*
	Gurney Van: T20	05 x2, T2049 x2 Wheelcl	hair Van: A	A0130 x2, A0	380 x2						
	Gurney Van baria	atric T2005 SC x2, A0425 S	SC x2 AL	S: A0426 x2	A0425 x2	CCT: A0	434 x2, A	)425 x2			
Is the patient bed-co Reference Links: Comments:	yes no  • PDF version of  ⊕ ab	? •2 + Insert Sm			• NEMT	Specialty					
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# CLICK "ACCEPT" AND "SIGN ORDERS" TO PLACE ORDER





# COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS

Stephanie Strizver Schram PHN, BSN, MSHCA Nurse Program Director Long-Term Care Liaison





**Community Health Workers (CHW)** 

- CHWs are skilled and trained health educators who work directly with individuals who may have difficulty understanding and/or interacting with providers due to cultural and/or language barriers.
- CHWs can assist those individuals by helping them to navigate the relationship with their health care providers, assist them in accessing health care services, and provide key linkages with other similar and related communitybased resources.
- CHWs can encourage early detection of disease through health education about appropriate screening, and promote effective, timely management of chronic conditions, which helps people avoid unnecessary care and complications that lead to costly emergency room visits.





### Community Health Worker Services

#### **Health Education**

Promotion of member health by addressing barriers to health care services.

#### **Health Care Navigation**

Provide information, education & referrals to community supports/community resources.

Assists in establishing & maintaining enrollment in social assistance programs, (ie Medi-Cal).

#### **Screening & Assessment:**

Collaborates with the member to determine social & healthcare needs & connect to services in alignment with those needs & the members priorities.

#### Individual Support &/or Advocacy:

Acts as the link for the member to heath care services to decrease exacerbation, injury prevention, violence prevention.

#### **Lived Experience:**

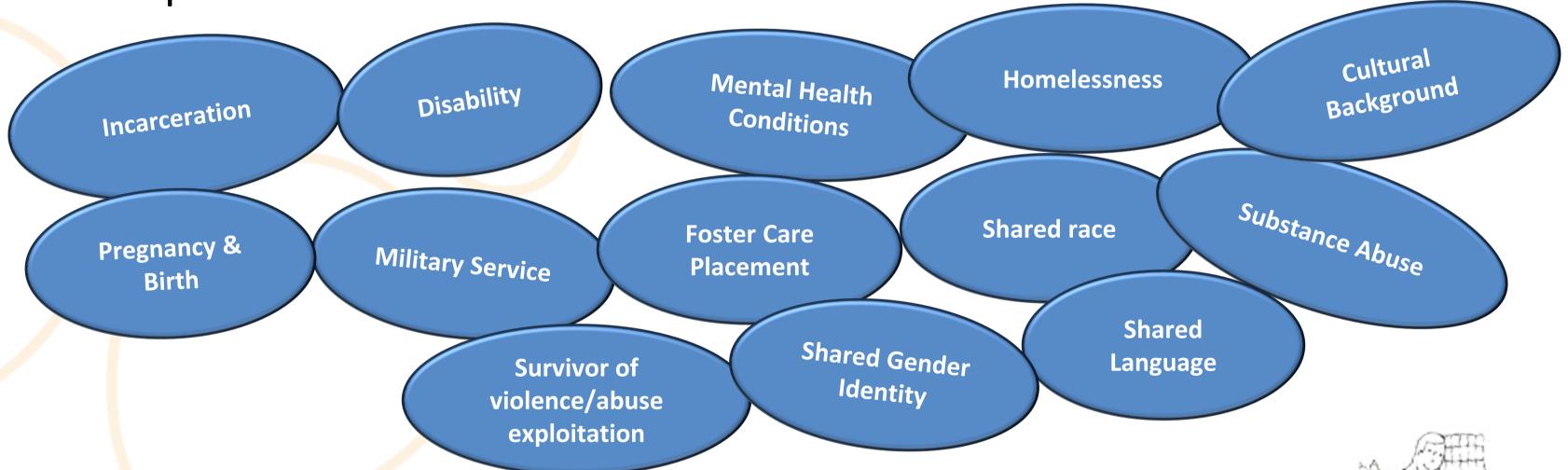
Serves as a cultural liaison between the member & services. CHW have a level of understanding of the challenges faced in communities when accessing health care. This understanding of barriers helps establish effective relationships.



### Community Health Worker (CHW) – Criteria

CHWs must have "lived experience" that aligns with the targeted population.

Lived experience includes:



Having lived experience with member's helps CHWs establish rapport with members in their communities.

This helps the CHW accurately assess individual needs & work with the member to establish needed health care access, community supports, & community resources.



### CHW - Criteria



CHW Required Qualifications can come from one of the following:

**CHW Certificate** 

For more information on obtaining a CHW certificate go to

https://www.dvc.edu/academics/allied-health/index.html

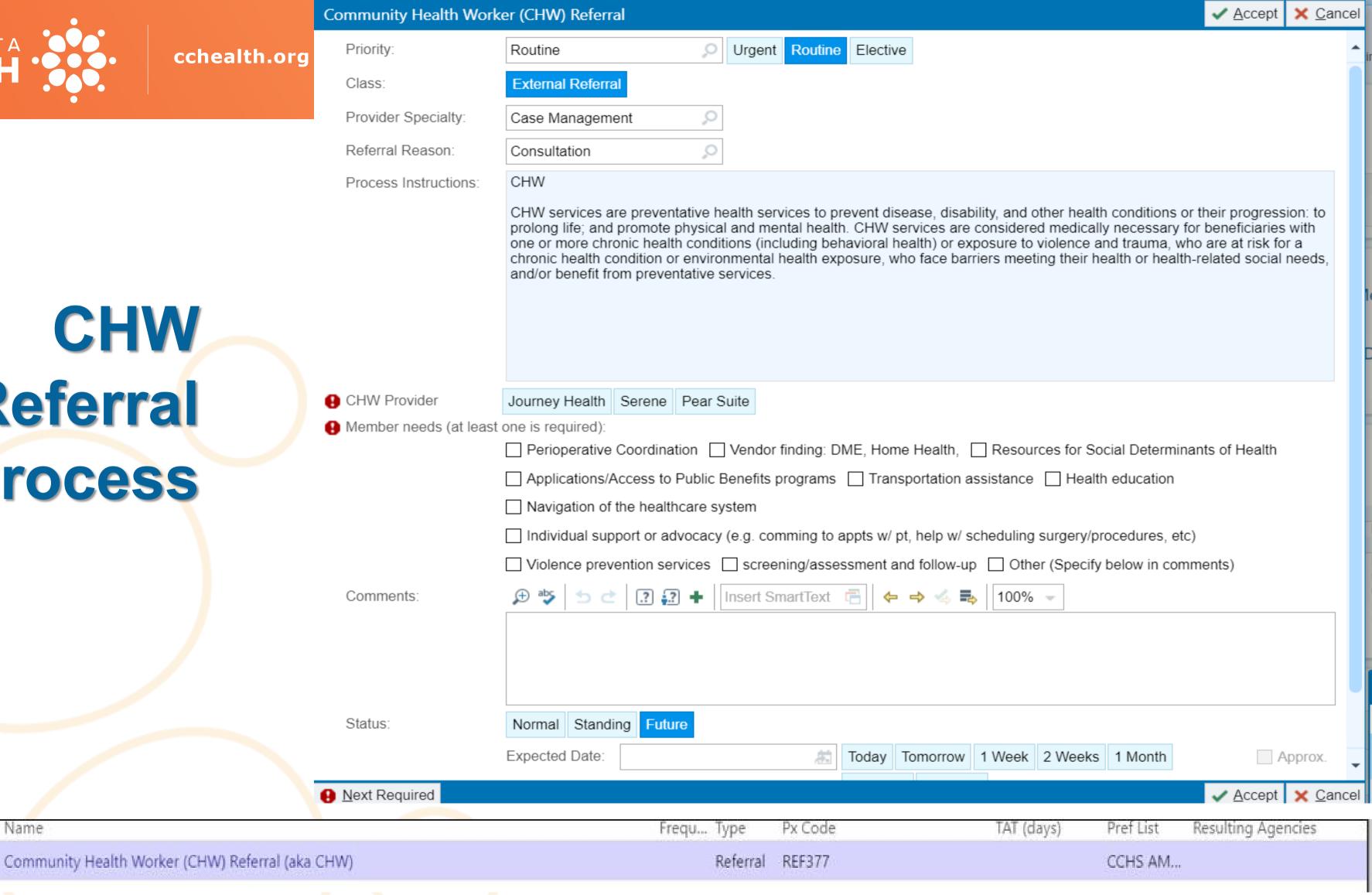
- \* Violence Prevention Certificate
- \* Work Experience Pathway (2,000 hours of CHW services in the last three years)

CHWs must complete a minimum of six hours of additional training annually.

CHWs are not required to enroll as Medi-Cal Providers.

## CHW Referral Process

Name





## CHW What Is Covered



The initial referral covers four (6) hours per member for any Community Health Worker (CHW) provider.



Additional hours are available upon establishment of medical necessity and UM authorization. If additional hours are necessary, the CHW needs to provide a written plan of care for the member.



Claims to CCHP must be submitted by a Medi-Cal enrolled supervising provider.

# PROVIDER DISPUTES and CLAIMS

Erin Mellas, Director of Operations, CCHP



### Provider Dispute Resolution

Claim Disputes can be submitted on claim denials, underpayments, overpayment, authorization, or other billing and/or reimbursement issues.

Claims must be disputed within 365 days from the last determination date. All requests for consideration must accompany supporting documentation to support the dispute.

Providers are encouraged to submit disputes via the ccLink Provider Portal

https://www.cchealth.org/home/showpublisheddocument/7795/638262423385870000

Providers can also submit via Certified Mail to:

Contra Cost Health Plan

**Attn: Claims Department, Provider Disputes** 

595 Center Avenue, Suite 100 Martinez, CA 94553

### Claims

The CCHP Claims Unit ensures the timely payment of clean claims with primary responsibilities including:

- Claims processing,
- Responding to claims inquiries, and
- Returning claims to the provider if there is missing information.

Availity is CCHP's EDI clearinghouse.

To submit EDI claims, please register with Availity at https://www.availity.com/provider-portal-registration with the following CCHP Payer ID:

o Contra Costa Health Plan - Payer ID: CCHS

Providers must sign up for CCHP's cclink Provider Portal to review claims status and submit claims where appropriate.

Please visit <a href="https://www.cchealth.org/home/showpublisheddocument/909/638240903887870000">https://www.cchealth.org/home/showpublisheddocument/909/638240903887870000</a> complete the ccLink Provider Portal Access Agreement form, and e-mail it the <a href="mailto:cchealth.org">CCHPportalsupport@cchealth.org</a>. If you have already signed up for ccLink Provider Portal access, please reference the website for instructions regarding submitting claims.

If you must submit paper claims, please mail your claims to the following address:

o P.O. Box 5122, Lake Forest, CA 92609

#### Reminders

Check on your **original claims status** before calling or submitting duplicate claims, duplicate submissions create unnecessary work for all parties involved. If you have not received payment within 45 business days you can call CCHP to check claim status or use ccLink Provider Portal for the fastest response.



## CMO Updates

Irene Lo, MD, FACS

### Outline









Authorization/Utilization Management Updates



Member Appeals, Member Grievances



### 2024 Transitions



## Transition Populations

#### Single Plan Model (SPM)

Anthem Blue Cross Medi-Cal

#### Long Term Care (LTC)

- Members at Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled (ICF/DD)
- Members at Subacute/Pediatric Subacute Care facilities

#### Adult Expansion

Members transitioning from Fee-for-Service (FFS) to Managed Medi-Cal









Communicating/collaborating with Providers and Members before, during, and after the transition

- Provider Bulletin
- Provider Portal
- Provider Network trainings
- Joint Operation Meetings
- Ad hoc meetings



#### Maintaining

Maintaining Continuity of Care

- Created new policies/procedures and workflows to help the management of continuity of care
- Conducted training sessions on the transition for all relevant staff
- Types of Continuity

# Transitions What have we been

### Authorization/ Utilization Management Updates



## Policies Update – Utilization Management

The following changes were effective
 11/1/2023

### Note:

- Services must be completed within the patient's network for authorization not to be required
- Any services performed outside of the patient's network will always require authorization



# Policies Update Utilization Management

### **Specialty Office Visits**

- Consults and follow ups for all specialties except for neurosurgery and transgender services will no longer require authorization
- Any specialty procedures will continue to require authorization.

### **Bariatric Surgery Guidelines**

- Bariatric consults and follow ups will no longer require authorization
- Procedures/surgeries will continue to require authorization.
  - One dietician consult prior to surgery will be required for CCHP to approve surgery
  - Mental health evaluation no longer required

### Pain Management

- Pain management consultations and follow-ups will no longer require authorization
- Procedures for pain management will still require authorization



### Policies Update – Utilization Management

If you have any questions about these changes, please reach out to the CCHP Auth/UM Department at <a href="mailto:CCHPAuthorizations@cchealth.org">CCHPAuthorizations@cchealth.org</a> or call our Provider Call Center at 877-800-7423.

For any urgent issues or escalation of issues, please e-mail <u>auth-umsupport@cchealth.org</u>



### Member Appeals and Member Grievances







### Member Appeals and Member Grievances

- If members are dissatisfied with the service delivered by the provider, they are able to file a complaint or grievance
- If a member believes that a service or payment for a service has been denied, deferred, or modified inappropriately, the member may submit an appeal



## Ways to File a Grievance or Appeal

- Call Member Services, Monday Friday, 8AM 5PM, at 1-877-661-6230 (Option 2) (TTY 711)
- If clinically urgent, members can reach out to CCHP's 24-hour Advice Nurse Line at 1-877-661-6230 (Option 1) (TTY 711)
- Write about the issue in a letter or on a Member
   Grievance/Appeals form that can be downloaded and printed
  - https://www.cchealth.org/home/showpublisheddocument/ 6625/638258414383170000
  - Mail or fax to:
    - Contra Costa Health Plan
      - Attn: Grievance/Appeal
      - 595 Center Avenue, Suite 100
      - Martinez, CA 94553
    - Fax: 925-313-6047
- Submit online:
  - https://www.cchealth.org/health-insurance/my-contracosta-health-plan/file-a-complaint

## Ways to File a Grievance or Appeal

- If a member wants someone else, such as a family member or friend, to help them file a grievance or appeal on their behalf, CCHP will contact the member for verbal permission to process the grievance or appeal
- Providers can file a member appeal on behalf of their patients. However, the provider will need to submit a signed member consent form to file the appeal
  - https://www.cchealth.org/home/showpublisheddocument/6623/638258414381070000





### **Process**

- Members will receive a letter to inform them that CCHP has received their grievance or appeal
- CCHP will review and resolve the case within thirty (30) calendar days







## Expedited Grievances and Appeals

- A member can ask CCHP for an expedited review (72 hour) when they file a grievance.
  - The Plan will provide an expedited review if waiting thirty days for a resolution could seriously harm the health of the member.
  - For cases requiring expedited review, the Plan will make a decision no later than 72 hours after the request is received
  - If CCHP denies the request for an expedited review, the member will be notified in writing and CCHP will then follow the thirty (30) day process



### Questions?

