

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 27, 2014
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 21, 2014
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 1, 2014

SENATE BILL

No. 1014

Introduced by Senator Jackson
(Principal coauthor: Senator Leno)
(Coauthors: Senators Evans, Hancock, Liu, and Pavley)
(Coauthors: Assembly Members Ammiano, *Skinner*, and Williams)

February 13, 2014

An act to add Section 4068.1 to the Business and Professions Code, to amend Section 117700 of, and to add Section 117670.1 to, the Health and Safety Code, and to add Article 3.4 (commencing with Section 47120) to Chapter 1 of Part 7 of Division 30 of the Public Resources Code, relating to pharmaceutical waste.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1014, as amended, Jackson. Pharmaceutical waste: home ~~generated~~: *generated: collection*.

(1) The Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery was required, pursuant to provisions repealed on January 1, 2013, to develop, in consultation with appropriate state, local, and federal agencies, model programs for the collection and proper disposal of drug waste.

This bill would require the department to adopt regulations to authorize a participant to establish a program to collect and properly dispose of home-generated pharmaceutical waste, based upon the model guidelines developed by the department pursuant to those repealed provisions and to include specified requirements and provisions in those regulations. The bill would ~~require an entity that elects to implement a~~

~~home-generated pharmaceutical waste collection program to comply with the requirements specified in those regulations and would deem a participant operating a program in accordance with those regulations to be in compliance with all state laws and regulations concerning the handling, management, and disposal of home-generated pharmaceutical waste.~~

(2) The Medical Waste Management Act, administered by the State Department of Public Health, regulates the management and handling of medical waste, including pharmaceutical waste, as defined. Existing law defines the term medical waste and excludes certain types of waste from that definition.

This bill would define the term “home-generated pharmaceutical waste” for purposes of that act. The bill would exclude, from the definition of medical waste, home-generated pharmaceutical waste that is handled by a collection and disposal program operating in accordance with the regulations specified above.

(3) The Pharmacy Law provides for the licensure and regulation of pharmacists and pharmacy establishments by the California State Board of Pharmacy, and makes a knowing violation of that law a misdemeanor.

The bill would also authorize a pharmacy to accept the return of home-generated pharmaceutical waste from a consumer, consistent with specified federal laws. Because a knowing violation of this provision would be a crime, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(4) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 4068.1 is added to the Business and
- 2 Professions Code, to read:
- 3 4068.1. A pharmacy may accept the return of home-generated
- 4 pharmaceutical waste, as defined in Section 117670.1 of the Health
- 5 and Safety Code, from a consumer, consistent with the Federal
- 6 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. Sec. 301 et seq.) and
- 7 the federal Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. Sec. 801 et seq.).

1 SEC. 2. Section 117670.1 is added to the Health and Safety
2 Code, to read:

3 117670.1. “Home-generated pharmaceutical waste” means a
4 prescription or over-the-counter human or veterinary
5 home-generated pharmaceutical, including, but not limited to, a
6 ~~home-generated pharmaceutical~~ *drug* as defined in Section 109925
7 or in Section 321(g)(1) of Title 21 of the United States Code, that
8 is a waste, as defined in Section 25124, derived from a household,
9 including, but not limited to, a multifamily residence or household.

10 SEC. 3. Section 117700 of the Health and Safety Code is
11 amended to read:

12 117700. Medical waste does not include any of the following:

13 (a) Waste generated in food processing or biotechnology that
14 does not contain an infectious agent as defined in Section 117675.

15 (b) Waste generated in biotechnology that does not contain
16 human blood or blood products or animal blood or blood products
17 suspected of being contaminated with infectious agents known to
18 be communicable to humans.

19 (c) Urine, feces, saliva, sputum, nasal secretions, sweat, tears,
20 or vomitus, unless it contains fluid blood, as provided in
21 subdivision (d) of Section 117635.

22 (d) Waste which is not biohazardous, such as paper towels,
23 paper products, articles containing nonfluid blood, and other
24 medical solid waste products commonly found in the facilities of
25 medical waste generators.

26 (e) Hazardous waste, radioactive waste, or household waste,
27 including, but not limited to, home-generated sharps waste, as
28 defined in Section 117671.

29 (f) Waste generated from normal and legal veterinarian,
30 agricultural, and animal livestock management practices on a farm
31 or ranch.

32 (g) Home-generated pharmaceutical waste, including, but not
33 limited to, consolidated home-generated pharmaceutical waste,
34 that is handled by a collection and disposal program operating in
35 accordance with the regulations adopted by the Department of
36 Resources Recycling and Recovery pursuant to Article 3.4
37 (commencing with Section 47120) of Chapter 1 of Part 7 of
38 Division 30 of the Public Resources Code.

1 SEC. 4. Article 3.4 (commencing with Section 47120) is added
2 to Chapter 1 of Part 7 of Division 30 of the Public Resources Code,
3 to read:

4
5 Article 3.4. Home-Generated Pharmaceutical Waste Collection
6 and Disposal
7

8 47120. For the purposes of this article, the following terms
9 have the following meanings, unless the context clearly requires
10 otherwise:

11 (a) “Consumer” means an individual purchaser or owner of a
12 pharmaceutical. “Consumer” does not include a business,
13 corporation, limited partnership, or an entity involved in a
14 wholesale transaction between a distributor and retailer.

15 (b) “Entity” means a state or local public agency, pharmacy,
16 veterinarian clinic, or other office or ~~facility that provides medical~~
17 ~~services~~ *facility*.

18 (c) “Home-generated pharmaceutical waste” has the same
19 meaning as defined in Section 117670.1 of the Health and Safety
20 Code, and includes all of the following:

21 (1) Articles recognized in the official United States
22 Pharmacopoeia, the official National Formulary, the official
23 Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States, or any
24 supplement of the formulary or those pharmacopoeias.

25 (2) Articles intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation,
26 treatment, or prevention of disease in humans or other animals.

27 (3) Articles, excluding food, intended to affect the structure or
28 function of the body of humans or other animals.

29 (4) Articles intended for use as a component of an article
30 specified in paragraph (1), (2), or (3).

31 (d) “Participant” means an entity that the department deems
32 appropriate for implementing and evaluating a program in
33 accordance with the regulations adopted pursuant to this article
34 and that chooses to participate.

35 (e) “Sale” includes, but is not limited to, transactions conducted
36 through sales outlets, catalogs, or the Internet, or any other similar
37 electronic means, but does not include a sale that is a wholesale
38 transaction with a distributor or retailer.

39 47121. (a) The department shall adopt regulations authorizing
40 a participant to establish a program to collect and properly dispose

1 of home-generated pharmaceutical waste. The regulations shall
2 be based upon the model guidelines developed by the department
3 pursuant to former Section 47122, as that section read on January
4 1, 2012, shall include the requirements specified in subdivision
5 (b), and shall include the provisions specified in subdivisions (c)
6 and (d).

7 (b) The regulations adopted pursuant to this section shall require
8 a participant to take all of the following actions:

9 (1) Provide, at no additional cost to the consumer, for the safe
10 take back and proper disposal of ~~the type or brand of~~
11 ~~pharmaceuticals that the participant sells or previously sold~~
12 *pharmaceuticals*.

13 (2) Ensure the protection of the public health and safety, the
14 environment, and the health and safety of consumers and
15 employees.

16 (3) Report to the department, for purposes of evaluation, the
17 safety, efficiency, ~~effectiveness, and funding sustainability and~~
18 *effectiveness* of the implemented program *on an annual basis. The*
19 *report shall contain both qualitative and quantitative measures,*
20 *as determined by the department.*

21 (4) Protect against the potential for the diversion of
22 pharmaceutical waste for unlawful use or sale.

23 (5) Provide notices and materials to consumers that provide
24 information about the potential impacts of improper disposal of
25 home-generated pharmaceutical waste and the return opportunities
26 for the proper disposal of home-generated pharmaceutical waste.
27 Those materials shall include, but are not limited to, all of the
28 following:

29 (A) Internet Web site links.

30 (B) Telephone numbers placed on an invoice or purchase order,
31 or packaged with a pharmaceutical.

32 (C) Information about the opportunities and locations for no-cost
33 home-generated pharmaceutical waste disposal.

34 (D) Signage that is prominently displayed and easily visible to
35 the consumer.

36 (E) Written materials provided to the consumer at the time of
37 purchase or delivery.

38 (F) Reference to the home-generated pharmaceutical waste take
39 back opportunity in advertising or other promotional materials.

1 (G) Direct communications with the consumer at the time of
2 purchase.

3 (c) The regulations adopted pursuant to this section shall ~~provide~~
4 ~~for~~ *include provisions that do* all of the following:

5 (1) Specify the types of participants authorized to maintain
6 permanent collection locations.

7 (2) ~~Establish~~ *Specify any* requirements for obtaining ~~local or~~
8 state permits or approvals.

9 (3) Require participants to enter into arrangements with medical
10 or hazardous waste haulers, including ensuring that all
11 home-generated pharmaceutical waste is appropriately picked up
12 and transported by registered waste haulers.

13 (4) Specify which home-generated pharmaceutical wastes may
14 be included in a program, including requirements for the collection
15 of a controlled substance, as defined in Section 11007 of the Health
16 and Safety Code.

17 (5) Specify methods for handling wastes commingled in
18 containers with other household waste or hazardous waste.

19 (6) Provide methods for collecting and storing home-generated
20 pharmaceutical waste, including the use of secured containers, and
21 ensure that collected home-generated pharmaceutical waste is not
22 resold, reused, sold, donated, or provided to anyone other than a
23 registered medical or hazardous waste hauler.

24 (7) Provide that a facility that collects home-generated
25 pharmaceutical waste ~~becomes the generator of the pharmaceutical~~
26 ~~waste, and~~ is responsible for ensuring that the storage, removal,
27 and transportation of containers and the disposal of the waste are
28 in compliance with state laws and regulations.

29 (8) Require the collection and retention of detailed information
30 and invoices for each collection site.

31 (9) Impose requirements for one-time or periodic collection
32 events.

33 (10) Impose requirements for mail-back collection and disposal
34 programs.

35 (d) The department shall include, in the regulations adopted
36 pursuant to this section, provisions for the appropriate management
37 of consolidated home-generated pharmaceutical waste to ensure
38 the public health and safety.

1 ~~(e) The department may revise the regulations adopted pursuant~~
2 ~~to this article, as deemed necessary by the department, if the~~
3 ~~revision provides an equivalent or greater level of safety.~~

4 ~~47122. (a) An entity that elects to implement a home-generated~~
5 ~~pharmaceutical waste program shall comply with the regulations~~
6 ~~adopted pursuant to this article.~~

7 ~~(b)~~

8 ~~47122. A participant operating a program in accordance with~~
9 ~~the regulations adopted pursuant to this article shall be deemed in~~
10 ~~compliance with all state laws and regulations concerning the~~
11 ~~handling, management, and disposal of home-generated~~
12 ~~pharmaceutical waste.~~

13 SEC. 5. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
14 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
15 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
16 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
17 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
18 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
19 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
20 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
21 Constitution.